

Present Tense:

___ **am/is/are** ___ **ing**

I. First Conjugation Verbs (-āre) in the present tense are formed as follows:

-ō	-āmus	Thus:	amō <i>I love</i>	amāmus <i>we love</i>
-ās	-ātis		amās <i>you love</i>	amātis <i>you (pl.) love</i>
-at	-ant		amat <i>he loves</i>	amant <i>they love</i>

II. Second Conjugation Verbs (-ēre) in the present tense are formed as follows:

-eō	-ēmus	Thus:	moneō <i>I warn</i>	monēmus <i>we warn</i>
-ēs	-ētis		monēs <i>you warn</i>	monētis <i>you (pl.) warn</i>
-et	-ent		monet <i>he warns</i>	monent <i>they warn</i>

Third Conjugation Verbs have the infinitive ending in **-ere**. (Note the difference from the **-ēre** of the 2d conjugation).

1. The Present tense has the characteristic vowel **-i**:

-ō	-imus	Thus:	ducō ducimus
-is	-itis		ducis ducitis
-it	-unt		ducit ducunt

*3io- follows 4th conjugation

Fourth Conjugation Verbs have the infinitive ending in **-ire**.

1. Present Tense:

-io	-imus	Thus:	venio venimus
-is	-itis		venis venitis
-it	-iunt		venit veniunt

Future Tense:
Future tense - will _____

		ponam	ponēmus
		ponēs	ponētis
		ponet	ponent
amābō	amābimus		
amābis	amābitis	cipiam	cipiēmus
amābit	amābunt	cipiēs	cipiētis
		cipiet	cipient
docēbō	docēbimus		
docēbis	docēbitis	audiam	audiēmus
docēbit	docēbunt	audiēs	audiētis
		audiet	audient

Imperfect Tense:
Imperfect tense (past)- was/were ____ing

amabam	monebam	ponebam	audiebam
amabas	monebas	ponebas	audiebas
amabat	monebat	ponebat	audiebat
amabamus	monebamus	ponebamus	audiebamus
amabatis	monebatis	ponebatis	audiebatis
amabant	monebant	ponebant	audiebant

Past tense:

Perfect tense- ed

Pluperfect tense (past) - had ed

Future perfect tense- will have ed

Perfect		Pluperfect		Future Perfect	
-ī	-imus	-eram	-erāmus	-erō	-erimus
-istī	-istis	-erās	-erātis	-eris	-eritis
-it	-ērunt	-erat	-erant	-erit	-erint
vocāvī	vocāvimus	vocāveram	vocāverāmus	vocāverō	vocāverimus
vocāvistī	vocāvistis	vocāverās	vocāverātis	vocāveris	vocāveritis
vocāvit	vocāvērunt	vocāverat	vocāverant	vocāverit	vocāverint
debuī	debuimus	debueram	debuerāmus	debuerō	debuerimus
debuistī	debuistis	debuerās	debuerātis	debueris	debueritis
debuit	debuērunt	debuerat	debuerant	debuerit	debuerint

SUBJUNCTIVE:

CONJUGATION OF SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

I. Present Tense.

The present subjunctive is formed by changing the characteristic vowel of the four conjugations (remember: "He beat a liar")

amem	amemus	doceam	doceamus	ducam	ducamus	audiam	audiamus
ames	ametis	doceas	doceatis	ducas	ducatis	audias	audiatis
amet	ament	doceat	doceant	ducat	ducant	audiat	audiant

*3io follows 4th conjugation